

第 116 回医師国家試験問題の中の英語問題

厚生労働省ホームページより

A 61

A 64-year-old man was brought to the emergency department because of left hemiplegia with impaired consciousness. On physical examination, consciousness level was GCS E4V4M6, blood pressure 164/82 mmHg, pulse rate 96/min and irregular. Neurological examination was unremarkable except for left hemiplegia. No carotid bruit was heard on either side. Brain MRI is shown in the figure(別冊 No. 22).

Which of the following is the most likely ECG diagnosis?

- a Atrial fibrillation
- b Supraventricular tachycardia
- c Third-degree atrioventricular block
- d Ventricular fibrillation
- e Ventricular tachycardia

答: a

C 23

Which is the most likely personal information that can be used to identify an individual person?

- a ABO blood type
- b Annual income
- c Date and place of birth
- d Occupation
- e Past medical history

答: c

E 15

疾患と聴診所見の組合せで正しいのはどれか。

- a COPD stridor
- b 胸膜炎 rhonchi
- c 石綿肺 fine crackles
- d 肺水腫 Hamman's crunch
- e 気管支喘息 friction rub

答: c

E 38

A 21-year-old previously healthy man presented to the emergency room with chest pain, which was worse on breathing, lasting for two days.

Lung and heart examinations were unremarkable. Chest X-ray (別冊 No. 3A) and ECG (別冊 No. 3B) are shown in the figure.

What is the most likely diagnosis?

- a Herpes zoster
- b Myocardial infarction
- c Pericarditis
- d Pneumothorax
- e Pulmonary embolism

答: c

F 11

すべての人が、適切な保健医療サービスを必要時に支払い可能な費用で受けることができる状態を目指す、国際保健分野の取り組みの英語名称はどれか。

- a Universal Health Coverage 〈UHC〉
- b Sustainable Development Goals 〈SDGs〉
- c Official Development Assistance 〈ODA〉
- d International Health Regulations 〈IHR〉
- e International Classification of Diseases 〈ICD〉

答: a