

第 113 回医師国家試験問題の中の英語問題 2 問 (単語レベルの問題を除く)

厚生労働省ホームページより

B 34

A 25-year-old man comes to your clinic complaining of abdominal pain for the past two days. Yesterday, the pain was periodic and located around the periumbilical area. Today the pain is persistent and located in the right lower quadrant. He feels feverish. He does not smoke or drink alcohol. His body temperature is 37.7°C, blood pressure is 126/62 mmHg, and pulse rate is 94/min, regular.

Which of the following should be done next?

- a perform a CRP test
- b examine for peritoneal irritation
- c administer a broad-spectrum antibiotic
- d perform an abdominal CT with contrast
- e perform an upper gastrointestinal endoscopy

答: b

E 41

63 歳の女性。7 月末の正午過ぎ、救急外来に日本語の話せない外国人女性が救急車で搬入された。救急車で同行した配偶者（外国人）が病院の臨床修練外国医師に話した内容と患者の所見をまとめた診療記録を示す。

The patient felt faint while walking on the beach. She then sat under a shade where she vomited. She complained of headache and dizziness before fainting. Her face turned red and her breathing became rapid.

Physical examination

- Body temperature: 39.2°C.
- Conscious level: Glasgow Coma Scale E3 V4 M5.
- Skin: generally hot, flushed and dry.
- Heart rate: 140/min, regular.
- Blood Pressure: 86/60 mmHg.

- Respiratory rate: 24/min, shallow.
- No hemiplegia.
- Muscle spasms in limbs.

まず行うべきなのはどれか。

- a Chest CT
- b Body cooling
- c Oral water intake
- d Tracheal intubation
- e Antibiotics infusion

答: b